

Unit 1: Lesson 2 - Assessment

The Spectrum of Certainty and Judgment Types

Section 1: True or False - Indicate whether each of the following statements are TRUE or FALSE.

1. In Islamic epistemology, the statement 'God exists' is considered an empirical judgment.
TRUE FALSE
2. 'Force is mass times acceleration' is an example of a revelatory judgment.
TRUE FALSE

Section 2: Multiple Choice - Choose the correct answer for each of the following questions.

1. Which type of judgment relies solely on the five senses?
 - a. Rational
 - b. Revelatory
 - c. Empirical
 - d. Philosophical
2. A judgment that is known only from Allah SWT and His Messenger (S) is categorized as:
 - a. Rational
 - b. Empirical
 - c. Revelatory
 - d. Analytical
3. Judgments that do not require thought and are immediately understood are known as _____ judgments.
4. A judgment that can be affirmed or negated and falls under both rational and empirical categories is known as a _____ judgment.

Section 3: Short Answer - Write a well-formulated response for each of the following.

5. Explain the difference between 'necessary' and 'impossible' judgments within the context of rational judgments.

6. Discuss how the concept of certainty or 'truth-ness' in judgments (Qat'i and Zanni) affect the understanding of scientific propositions in the Islamic epistemological framework.

7. Matching Exercise - Match the following statements with the correct type of judgment (Rational, Empirical, or Revelatory).

Humans will be resurrected after death. - _____

Water boils at 212°F (100°C) at sea level. - _____

The sum of angles in a triangle is 180 degrees. - _____