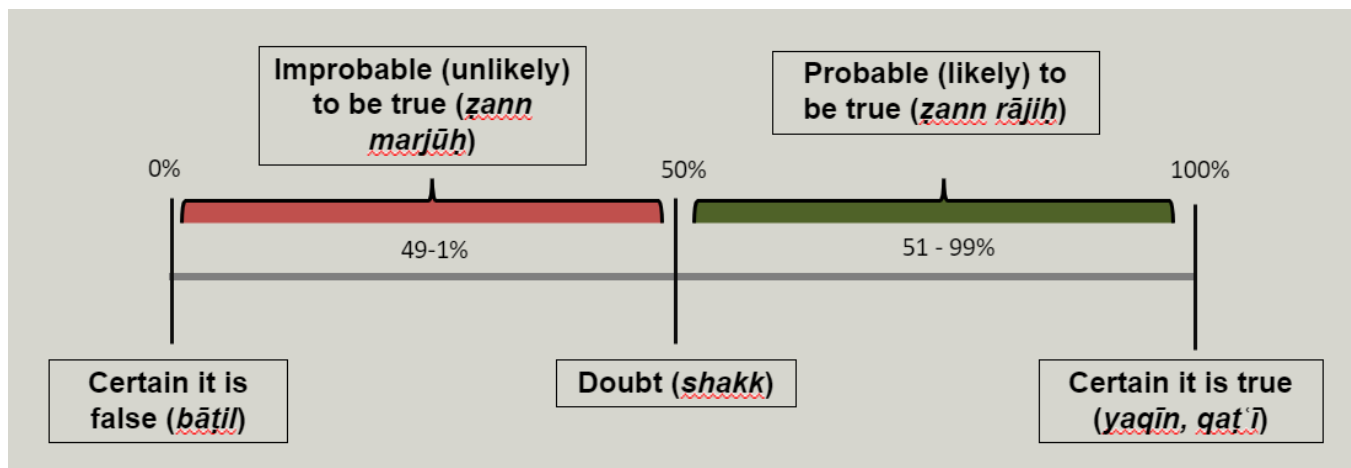




Spectrum of Certainty (Truth)

NOTE: percentages are used ONLY for understanding purposes



- **Certain** it is true (yaqeen, **qat'ī**) - 100% true (verified or guaranteed)
 - Quran and mutawatir hadith
- **Probable** (likely) to be true (**zann rajih**) - 51-99% True
- **Doubt** (**shakk**) - 50% true i.e. 50/50 chance that it is true or it is false
- **Improbable** (unlikely) to be true (**zann marjuh**) - 49-1% True
- **Certain** it is false (**baatil**) - 0% true [or 100% false]

Example: Proposition of climate change - Is climate change real/occurring?

- Research is being done and is ongoing, but how certain are we?